

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

*An Act to amend and reenact §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Drug Control Act; Schedule I; Schedule II; Schedule IV; Schedule V.*

[H 193]

Approved

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 54.1-3446. Schedule I.**

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule I:

1. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

*1-[1-[1-(4-bromophenyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzimidazol-2-one (other name: Borphine);*

*1-[2-methyl-4-(3-phenyl-2-propen-1-yl)-1-piperazinyl]-1-butanone (other name: 2-methyl AP-237);*

*1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetyloxypiperidine (other name: PEPAP);*

*1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine (other name: MPPP);*

*2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-N,N-diethyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazole-1-ethanamine (other name: Metonitazene);*

*2-methoxy-N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-acetamide (other name: Methoxyacetyl fentanyl);*

*3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide (other name: U-47700);*

*3,4-dichloro-N-[[1-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]methyl]benzamide (other name: AH-7921);*

*Acetyl fentanyl (other name: desmethyl fentanyl);*

*Acetylmethadol;*

*Allylprodine;*

*Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);*

*Alphameprodine;*

*Alphamethadol;*

*Benzethidine;*

*Betacetylmethadol;*

*Betameprodine;*

*Betamethadol;*

*Betaprodine;*

*Clonitazene;*

*Dextromoramide;*

*Diampromide;*

*Diethylthiambutene;*

*Difenoxin;*

*Dimenoxadol;*

*Dimepheptanol;*

*Dimethylthiambutene;*

*Dioxaphetylbutyrate;*

*Dipipanone;*

*Ethylmethylthiambutene;*

*Etonitazene;*

*Etoxadine;*

*Furethidine;*

*Hydroxypethidine;*

*Ketobemidone;*

*Levomoramide;*

*Levophenacetylmorphan;*

*Morpheridine;*

*MT-45 (1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)piperazine);*

- 57 N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopropanecarboxamide (other name: Cyclopropyl fentanyl);  
 58 N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenyltetrahydrofuran-2-carboxamide (other name: Tetrahydrofuranyl  
 59 fentanyl);  
 60 N-[1-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 61 alpha-methylthiofentanyl);  
 62 N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylacetamide (other name:  
 63 acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl);  
 64 N-{1-[2-hydroxy-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyll}-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 65 beta-hydroxythiofentanyl);  
 66 N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 67 beta-hydroxyfentanyl);  
 68 N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]propionanilide (other names:  
 69 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-propanilido) piperidine, alpha-methylfentanyl);  
 70 N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other names: 2-fluorofentanyl,  
 71 ortho-fluorofentanyl);  
 72 N-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other name: 3-fluorofentanyl);  
 73 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 74 beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl);  
 75 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: 3-methylfentanyl);  
 76 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyll]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 77 3-methylthiofentanyl);  
 78 *N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other names:*  
 79 *para-chlorofentanyl, 4-chlorofentanyl);*  
 80 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other name:  
 81 para-fluoroisobutyl fentanyl);  
 82 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-butanamide (other name:  
 83 para-fluorobutylfentanyl);  
 84 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other name: para-fluorofentanyl);  
 85 N,N-diethyl-2-(2-(4-isopropoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (other name:  
 86 Isotonitazene);  
 87 *N,N-diethyl-2-[(4-ethoxyphenyl) methyl]-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl}-ethan-1-amine (other names: Etazene,*  
 88 *Desnitroetonitazene);*  
 89 *N,N-diethyl-2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-1H-benzimidazole-1-ethanamine (other name:*  
 90 *Metodesnitazene);*  
 91 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-2-furancarboxamide (other name: N-benzyl Furanyl  
 92 norfentanyl);  
 93 N-phenyl-N-(4-piperidinyll)-propanamide (other name: Norfentanyl);  
 94 Noracymethadol;  
 95 Norlevorphanol;  
 96 Normethadone;  
 97 Norpipanone;  
 98 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-2-furancarboxamide (other name: Furanyl fentanyl);  
 99 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-2-propenamide (other name: Acryl fentanyl);  
 100 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-butanamide (other name: butyl fentanyl);  
 101 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-pentanamide (other name: Pentanoyl fentanyl);  
 102 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyll]-propanamide (other name: thiofentanyl);  
 103 Phenadoxone;  
 104 Phenampromide;  
 105 Phenomorphan;  
 106 Phenoperidine;  
 107 Piritramide;  
 108 Proheptazine;  
 109 Properidine;  
 110 Propiram;  
 111 Racemoramide;  
 112 Tilidine;  
 113 Trimeperidine;  
 114 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyll]-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other name:  
 115 Benzodioxole fentanyl);  
 116 3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(diethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylbenzamide (other name: U-49900);  
 117 2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl acetamide (other name: U-48800);

- 118 2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl acetamide (other name: U-51754);  
 119 N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-acetamide (other name: Ocfentanil);  
 120 N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-butanamide (other name:  
 121 4-methoxybutyrylfentanyl);  
 122 N-phenyl-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-propanamide (other name: Isobutyryl fentanyl);  
 123 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-cyclopentanecarboxamide (other name: Cyclopentyl  
 124 fentanyl);  
 125 N-phenyl-N-(1-methyl-4-piperidiny)-propanamide (other name: N-methyl norfentanyl);  
 126 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other names:  
 127 3,4-methylenedioxy U-47700 or 3,4-MDO-U-47700);  
 128 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-2-butenamide (other name: Crotonyl fentanyl);  
 129 N-phenyl-N-[4-phenyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-propanamide (other name: 4-phenylfentanyl);  
 130 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidiny]-benzamide (other names: Phenyl fentanyl, Benzoyl  
 131 fentanyl);  
 132 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-phenylfuran-2-carboxamide (other name: Furanyl UF-17);  
 133 N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-phenylpropionamide (other name: UF-17);  
 134 3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-isopropyl-benzamide (other name: Isopropyl  
 135 U-47700).  
 136 2. Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless  
 137 specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible  
 138 within the specific chemical designation:  
 139 Acetorphine;  
 140 Acetyldihydrocodeine;  
 141 Benzylmorphine;  
 142 Codeine methylbromide;  
 143 Codeine-N-Oxide;  
 144 Cyprenorphine;  
 145 Desomorphine;  
 146 Dihydromorphine;  
 147 Drotebanol;  
 148 Etorphine;  
 149 Heroin;  
 150 Hydromorphenol;  
 151 Methyldesorphine;  
 152 Methyldihydromorphine;  
 153 Morphine methylbromide;  
 154 Morphine methylsulfonate;  
 155 Morphine-N-Oxide;  
 156 Myrophine;  
 157 Nicocodeine;  
 158 Nicomorphine;  
 159 Normorphine;  
 160 Pholcodine;  
 161 Thebacon.  
 162 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 163 or preparation, which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, or which  
 164 contains any of its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers,  
 165 and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation (for purposes of this subdivision  
 166 only, the term "isomer" includes the optical, position, and geometric isomers):  
 167 Alpha-ethyltryptamine (some trade or other names: Monase; a-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine;  
 168 3-2-aminobutyl] indole; a-ET; AET);  
 169 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (some trade or other names:  
 170 2-4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]-1-aminoethane; alpha-desmethyl DOB; 2C-B; Nexus);  
 171 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;  
 172 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;  
 173 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;  
 174 Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name: AMT);  
 175 Bufotenine;  
 176 Diethyltryptamine;  
 177 Dimethyltryptamine;  
 178 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;

179 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);  
 180 4-fluoro-N-ethylamphetamine;  
 181 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (other name: 2C-T-7);  
 182 Ibogaine;  
 183 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DIPT);  
 184 Lysergic acid diethylamide;  
 185 Mescaline;  
 186 Parahexyl (some trade or other names:  
 187 3-Hexyl-1-hydroxy-7,8,9,10-tetrahydro-6,6,9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl);  
 188 Peyote;  
 189 N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;  
 190 N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;  
 191 Psilocybin;  
 192 Psilocyn;  
 193 Salvinorin A;  
 194 Tetrahydrocannabinols, except as present in (i) industrial hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is  
 195 possessed by a person registered pursuant to subsection A of § 3.2-4115 or his agent; (ii) a hemp  
 196 product, as defined in § 3.2-4112, containing a tetrahydrocannabinol concentration of no greater than 0.3  
 197 percent that is derived from industrial hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is grown, dealt, or processed  
 198 in compliance with state or federal law; (iii) marijuana; (iv) dronabinol in sesame oil and encapsulated  
 199 in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; or (v)  
 200 industrial hemp, as defined in § 3.2-4112, that is possessed by a person who holds a hemp producer  
 201 license issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture pursuant to 7 C.F.R. Part 990;  
 202 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;  
 203 2,5-DMA);  
 204 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA), its optical, positional and geometric isomers, salts  
 205 and salts of isomers;  
 206 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (also known as N-ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4  
 207 (methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA, MDE, MDEA);  
 208 N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (some other names:  
 209 N-hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, and N-hydroxy MDA);  
 210 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names:  
 211 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA);  
 212 4-methoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;  
 213 paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA);  
 214 Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine,  
 215 (1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, cyclohexamine, PCE);  
 216 Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine, PCPy,  
 217 PHP);  
 218 Thiophene analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine,  
 219 2-thienyl analog of phencyclidine, TPCP, TCP);  
 220 1-1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexylpyrrolidine (other name: TCPy);  
 221 3,4-methylenedioxypropylvalerone (other name: MDPV);  
 222 4-methylmethcathinone (other names: mephedrone, 4-MMC);  
 223 3,4-methylenedioxypropylmethcathinone (other name: methylone);  
 224 Naphthylpyrvalerone (other name: naphyrone);  
 225 4-fluoromethcathinone (other names: flephedrone, 4-FMC);  
 226 4-methoxymethcathinone (other names: methedrone; bk-PMMA);  
 227 Ethcathinone (other name: N-ethylcathinone);  
 228 3,4-methylenedioxyethcathinone (other name: ethylone);  
 229 Beta-keto-N-methyl-3,4-benzodioxolylbutanamine (other name: butylone);  
 230 N,N-dimethylcathinone (other name: metamfepramone);  
 231 Alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: alpha-PPP);  
 232 4-methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MOPPP);  
 233 3,4-methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MDPPP);  
 234 Alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: alpha-PVP);  
 235 6,7-dihydro-5H-indeno-(5,6-d)-1,3-dioxol-6-amine (other name: MDAI);  
 236 3-fluoromethcathinone (other name: 3-FMC);  
 237 4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-E);  
 238 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-I);  
 239 4-Methylethcathinone (other name: 4-MEC);

- 240 4-Ethylmethcathinone (other name: 4-EMC);  
 241 N,N-diallyl-5-methoxytryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DALT);  
 242 Beta-keto-methylbenzodioxolylpentanamine (other names: Pentylone, bk-MBDP);  
 243 Alpha-methylamino-butyrophenone (other name: Buphedrone);  
 244 Alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: Pentedrone);  
 245 3,4-Dimethylmethcathinone (other name: 3,4-DMMC);  
 246 4-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MPPP);  
 247 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names: 25-I,  
 248 25I-NBOMe, 2C-I-NBOMe);  
 249 Methoxetamine (other names: MXE, 3-MeO-2-Oxo-PCE);  
 250 4-Fluoromethamphetamine (other name: 4-FMA);  
 251 4-Fluoroamphetamine (other name: 4-FA);  
 252 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-D);  
 253 2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-C);  
 254 2-[4-(Ethylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-2);  
 255 2-[4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-4);  
 256 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-H);  
 257 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-N);  
 258 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-P);  
 259 (2-aminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: APB);  
 260 (2-aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: APDB);  
 261 4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names:  
 262 2C-C-NBOMe, 25C-NBOMe, 25C);  
 263 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names:  
 264 2C-B-NBOMe, 25B-NBOMe, 25B);  
 265 Acetoxymethyltryptamine (other names: AcO-Psilocin, AcO-DMT, Psilacetin);  
 266 Benocyclidine (other names: BCP, BTCP);  
 267 Alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone (other name: alpha-PBP);  
 268 3,4-methylenedioxy-N,N-dimethylcathinone (other names: Dimethylone, bk-MDDMA);  
 269 4-bromomethcathinone (other name: 4-BMC);  
 270 4-chloromethcathinone (other name: 4-CMC);  
 271 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25I-NBOH);  
 272 Alpha-Pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: alpha-PHP);  
 273 Alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: PV8);  
 274 5-methoxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-MIPT);  
 275 Beta-keto-N,N-dimethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine (other names: Dibutylone, bk-DMBDB);  
 276 Beta-keto-4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: bk-2C-B);  
 277 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-1-pentanone (other name: N-ethylpentylone);  
 278 1-[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 3-methoxy PCP);  
 279 1-[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 4-methoxy PCP);  
 280 4-Chloroethcathinone (other name: 4-CEC);  
 281 3-Methoxy-2-(methylamino)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-1-propanone (other name: Mexedrone);  
 282 1-propionyl lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: 1P-LSD);  
 283 (2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: MAPB);  
 284 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(dimethylamino)-1-pentanone (other names: N,N-Dimethylpentylone,  
 285 Dipentylone);  
 286 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)octan-1-one (other name: 4-methoxy-PV9);  
 287 3,4-tetramethylene-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: TH-PVP);  
 288 4-allyloxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: Allylescaline);  
 289 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25B-NBOH);  
 290 4-chloro-alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: 4-chloropentedrone);  
 291 4-chloro-alpha-Pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: 4-chloro-alpha-PVP);  
 292 4-fluoro-alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-PV8);  
 293 4-hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4-OH-DIPT);  
 294 4-methyl-alpha-ethylaminopentiophenone;  
 295 4-methyl-alpha-Pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: MPHP);  
 296 5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DMT);  
 297 5-methoxy-N-ethyl-N-isopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-EIPT);  
 298 6-ethyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: ETH-LAD);  
 299 6-allyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: AL-LAD);  
 300 (N-methyl aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: MAPDB);

- 301 2-(methylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: Deschloroketamine);  
 302 2-(ethylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: deschloro-N-ethyl-ketamine);  
 303 2-methyl-1-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-morpholinopropiophenone (other name: MMMP);  
 304 Alpha-ethylaminohexanophenone (other name: N-ethylhexedrone);  
 305 N-ethyl-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylamine (other name: 3-methoxy-PCE);  
 306 4-fluoro-alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-alpha-PHP);  
 307 N-ethyl-1,2-diphenylethylamine (other name: Ephedrine);  
 308 2,5-dimethoxy-4-chloroamphetamine (other name: DOC);  
 309 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-tert-butylcathinone;  
 310 Alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone (other name: alpha-PiHP);  
 311 1-[1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 3-hydroxy PCP);  
 312 4-acetyloxy-N,N-diallyltryptamine (other name: 4-AcO-DALT);  
 313 4-hydroxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4-hydroxy-MiPT);  
 314 3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone (other name: MDPHP);  
 315 5-methoxy-N,N-dibutyltryptamine (other name: 5-methoxy-DBT);  
 316 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-1-butanone (other names: Eutylone, bk-EBDB);  
 317 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(butylamino)-1-pentanone (other name: N-butylpentylone);  
 318 N-benzyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-benzyl-3,4-DMA);  
 319 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(sec-butylamino)pentan-1-one (other name: N-sec-butyl Pentylone);  
 320 1-cyclopropionyl lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: 1cP-LSD);  
 321 2-(ethylamino)-1-phenylheptan-1-one (other name: N-ethylheptedrone);  
 322 (2-ethylaminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: EAPB);  
 323 4-ethyl-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25E-NBOH);  
 324 2-fluoro-Deschloroketamine (other name: 2-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-(methylamino)-cyclohexanone);  
 325 4-hydroxy-N-ethyl-N-propyltryptamine (other name: 4-hydroxy-EPT);  
 326 2-(isobutylamino)-1-phenylhexan-1-one (other names: N-Isobutyl Hexedrone,  
 327 alpha-isobutylaminohexanophenone);  
 328 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-methylpropan-2-amine (other names: para-Methoxymethamphetamine,  
 329 PMMA);  
 330 N-ethyl-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexylamine (other name: 3-hydroxy-PCE);  
 331 N-heptyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-heptyl-3,4-DMA);  
 332 N-hexyl-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-hexyl-3,4-DMA);  
 333 4-fluoro-3-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-3-methyl-alpha-PVP);  
 334 4-fluoro-alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: 4-fluoropentedrone);  
 335 N-(1,4-dimethylpentyl)-3,4-dimethoxyamphetamine (other name: N-(1,4-dimethylpentyl)-3,4-DMA);  
 336 4,5-methylenedioxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4,5-MDO-DiPT);  
 337 Alpha-pyrrolidinocyclohexanophenone (other name: alpha-PCYP);  
 338 3,4-methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: MDPV8);  
 339 4-chloro-alpha-methylaminobutiophenone (other name: 4-chloro Buphedrone).  
 340 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture  
 341 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the  
 342 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such  
 343 salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:  
 344 5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-methyl-7-nitro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one (other name:  
 345 Meclonazepam);  
 346 7-chloro-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one (other name: Norfludiazepam);  
 347 Bromazolam;  
 348 Clonazolam;  
 349 Deschloroetizolam;  
 350 Etizolam;  
 351 Flualprazolam;  
 352 Flubromazepam;  
 353 Flubromazolam;  
 354 Gamma hydroxybutyric acid (some other names include GHB; gamma hydroxybutyrate;  
 355 4-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutanoic acid; sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate);  
 356 Mecloqualone;  
 357 Methaqualone.  
 358 5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture  
 359 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the  
 360 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers:  
 361 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methylmorpholine (other name: 3-fluorophenmetrazine);

- 362 Aminorex (some trade or other names; aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline;  
 363 4,5-dihydro-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);  
 364 Cathinone (some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, alpha-aminopropiophenone,  
 365 2-aminopropiophenone, norephedrone), and any plant material from which Cathinone may be derived;  
 366 Cis-4-methylaminorex (other name: cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);  
 367 Ethylamphetamine;  
 368 Ethyl phenyl(piperidin-2-yl)acetate (other name: Ethylphenidate);  
 369 Fenethylline;  
 370 Methcathinone (some other names: 2-(methylamino)-propiofenone;  
 371 alpha-(methylamino)-propiofenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one;  
 372 alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone;  
 373 methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR 1432);  
 374 N-Benzylpiperazine (some other names: BZP, 1-benzylpiperazine);  
 375 N,N-dimethylamphetamine (other names: N, ~~N-alpha-trimethylbenzeneethanamine~~, N,  
 376 ~~N-alpha-trimethylphenethylamine~~) *N,N-alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine*,  
 377 *N,N-alpha-trimethylphenethylamine*);  
 378 Methyl 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-piperidiny)acetate (other name: 4-fluoromethylphenidate);  
 379 Isopropyl-2-phenyl-2-(2-piperidiny)acetate (other name: Isopropylphenidate);  
 380 4-chloro-N,N-dimethylcathinone;  
 381 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-benzylcathinone (other name: BMDP).  
 382 6. Any substance that contains one or more cannabimimetic agents or that contains their salts,  
 383 isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is  
 384 possible within the specific chemical designation, and any preparation, mixture, or substance containing,  
 385 or mixed or infused with, any detectable amount of one or more cannabimimetic agents.  
 386 a. "Cannabimimetic agents" includes any substance that is within any of the following structural  
 387 classes:  
 388 2-(3-hydroxycyclohexyl)phenol with substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring by alkyl or  
 389 alkenyl, whether or not substituted on the cyclohexyl ring to any extent;  
 390 3-(1-naphthoyl)indole or 1H-indol-3-yl-(1-naphthyl)methane with substitution at the nitrogen atom of  
 391 the indole ring, whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not  
 392 substituted on the naphthoyl or naphthyl ring to any extent;  
 393 3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring, whether or not  
 394 further substituted in the pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthoyl ring to  
 395 any extent;  
 396 1-(1-naphthylmethyl)indene with substitution of the 3-position of the indene ring, whether or not  
 397 further substituted in the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to  
 398 any extent;  
 399 3-phenylacetylindole or 3-benzoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
 400 whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 401 phenyl ring to any extent;  
 402 3-cyclopropylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not further  
 403 substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the cyclopropyl ring to any  
 404 extent;  
 405 3-adamantoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not further  
 406 substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the adamantyl ring to any  
 407 extent;  
 408 N-(adamantyl)-indole-3-carboxamide with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
 409 whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 410 adamantyl ring to any extent; and  
 411 N-(adamantyl)-indazole-3-carboxamide with substitution at a nitrogen atom of the indazole ring,  
 412 whether or not further substituted on the indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 413 adamantyl ring to any extent.  
 414 b. The term "cannabimimetic agents" includes:  
 415 5-(1,1-Dimethylheptyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497);  
 416 5-(1,1-Dimethylhexyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C6 homolog);  
 417 5-(1,1-Dimethyloctyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C8 homolog);  
 418 5-(1,1-Dimethylnonyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C9 homolog);  
 419 1-pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other names: JWH-018, AM-678);  
 420 1-butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-073);  
 421 1-pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-250);  
 422 1-hexyl-3-(naphthalen-1-oyl)indole (other name: JWH-019);

423 1-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-200);  
 424 (6aR,10aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tet  
 425 rahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol (other name: HU-210);  
 426 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-081);  
 427 1-pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-122);  
 428 1-pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-203);  
 429 1-pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-210);  
 430 1-pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-398);  
 431 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-694);  
 432 1-((N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-1220);  
 433 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-2201);  
 434 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-2233);  
 435 Pravadoline (4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl)indol-3-yl]methanone (other  
 436 name: WIN 48,098) (4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl)indol-3-yl]methanone (other  
 437 name: WIN 48,098);  
 438 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole (other names: RCS-4, SR-19);  
 439 1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other names: RCS-8, SR-18);  
 440 1-pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: UR-144);  
 441 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other names: XLR-11,  
 442 5-fluoro-UR-144);  
 443 N-adamantyl-1-fluoropentylindole-3-carboxamide (other name: STS-135);  
 444 N-adamantyl-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other names: AKB48, APINACA);  
 445 1-pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole (other name: AB-001);  
 446 (8-quinolinyl)(1-pentylindol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: PB-22);  
 447 (8-quinolinyl)(1-(5-fluoropentyl)indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: 5-fluoro-PB-22);  
 448 (8-quinolinyl)(1-cyclohexylmethyl-indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: BB-22);  
 449 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name: AB-PINACA);  
 450 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 451 AB-FUBINACA);  
 452 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indazole (other name: THJ-2201);  
 453 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 454 ADB-PINACA);  
 455 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 456 AB-CHMINACA);  
 457 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 458 5-fluoro-AB-PINACA);  
 459 ~~N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide~~  
 460 ~~N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide~~ (other names:  
 461 ADB-CHMINACA, MAB-CHMINACA);  
 462 Methyl-2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate (other name:  
 463 5-fluoro-AMB);  
 464 1-naphthalenyl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: NM-2201);  
 465 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: FUB-144);  
 466 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name MAM-2201);  
 467 ~~N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide~~  
 468 ~~N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide~~ (other  
 469 name: ADB-FUBINACA);  
 470 ~~Methyl-2-[1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other~~  
 471 ~~name: MDMB-FUBINACA)~~  
 472 ~~2-[1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name:~~  
 473 ~~MDMB-FUBINACA);~~  
 474 ~~Methyl-2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other names:~~  
 475 ~~5-fluoro-ADB, 5-Fluoro-MDMB-PINACA);~~  
 476 ~~Methyl-2-[(1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl)amino]-3-methylbutanoate (other~~  
 477 ~~names: AMB-FUBINACA, FUB-AMB)~~  
 478 ~~2-[(1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl)amino]-3-methylbutanoate (other names:~~  
 479 ~~AMB-FUBINACA, FUB-AMB);~~  
 480 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: names: FUB-AKB48,  
 481 5F-APINACA);  
 482 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5F-AKB48);  
 483 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-chloropentyl) indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-chloro-AKB48);



484 Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxylate (other name: SDB-005);  
 485 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 486 AB-CHMICA);  
 487 1-pentyl-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (other name: SDB-006);  
 488 Quinolin-8-yl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: FUB-PB-22);  
 489 Methyl N-[1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carbonyl]valinate (other name: MMB-CHMICA);  
 490 ~~N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide~~  
 491 *N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide* (other name:  
 492 5-fluoro-ADB-PINACA);  
 493 1-(4-cyanobutyl)-N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 4-cyano  
 494 CUMYL-BUTINACA);  
 495 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name:  
 496 ~~5-fluoro-MDMB-PICA)~~ names: *5-fluoro MDMB-PICA, 5F-MDMB-PICA*);  
 497 ~~Ethyl 2-([1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl]amino)-3-methylbutanoate~~ *Ethyl*  
 498 *2-([1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl]amino)-3-methylbutanoate* (other name:  
 499 EMB-FUBINACA);  
 500 Methyl 2-[1-(4-fluorobutyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name:  
 501 4-fluoro-MDMB-BUTINACA);  
 502 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-fluoro  
 503 CUMYL-PICA);  
 504 Methyl 2-[1-(pent-4-enyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other name:  
 505 MDMB-4en-PINACA);  
 506 Methyl 2-([1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indole-3-carbonyl]amino)-3-methylbutanoate (other names:  
 507 MMB-FUBICA, AMB-FUBICA);  
 508 Methyl 2-[1-(4-penten-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other names: MMB022,  
 509 MMB-4en-PICA);  
 510 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate (other name: MMB 2201);  
 511 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-phenylpropanoate (other name:  
 512 5-fluoro-MPP-PICA);  
 513 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-butylandazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 514 ADB-BUTINACA);  
 515 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-chloropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 516 5-chloro-AB-PINACA);  
 517 *1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide* (other names:  
 518 *5F-CUMYL-PINACA, 5-fluoro CUMYL-PINACA, CUMYL-5F-PINACA*);  
 519 *Ethyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate* (other names:  
 520 *5F-EDMB-PINACA, 5-fluoro EDMB-PINACA*);  
 521 *Ethyl-2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate* (other names:  
 522 *5-fluoro-EMB-PINACA, 5F-AEB*);  
 523 *Ethyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3-methylbutanoate* (other name:  
 524 *5-fluoro-EMB-PICA*);  
 525 *Ethyl-2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate* (other name: *5-fluoro*  
 526 *EDMB-PICA*);  
 527 *Methyl 2-[1-(4-fluorobutyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate* (other name:  
 528 *4-fluoro-MDMB-BUTICA*);  
 529 *Methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate* (other names:  
 530 *MDMB-CHMICA, MMB-CHMINACA*);  
 531 *N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(pent-4-enyl)indazole-3-carboxamide* (other name:  
 532 *ADB-4en-PINACA*).

### § 54.1-3448. Schedule II.

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule II:

1. Any of the following substances, except those narcotic drugs listed in other schedules, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate, excluding apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, naldemedine, nalmefene, naloxone naltrexone and their respective salts, but including the following:

- Raw opium;
- Opium extracts;
- Opium fluid extracts;
- Powdered opium;

- 545 Granulated opium;  
 546 Tincture of opium;  
 547 Codeine;  
 548 Dihydroetorphine;  
 549 Ethylmorphine;  
 550 Etorphine hydrochloride;  
 551 Hydrocodone;  
 552 Hydromorphone;  
 553 Metopon;  
 554 Oripavine (3-O-demethylthebaine or 6,7,8,14-tetradehydro-4,  
 555 5- $\alpha$ -epoxy-6-methoxy-17-methylmorphinan-3-ol);  
 556 Morphine;  
 557 *Noroxymorphone*;  
 558 Oxycodone;  
 559 Oxymorphone;  
 560 Thebaine.  
 561 Any salt, compound, isomer, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or  
 562 identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline  
 563 alkaloids of opium.  
 564 Opium poppy and poppy straw.  
 565 Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt,  
 566 compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of  
 567 these substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions which do not contain cocaine  
 568 or ecgonine; cocaine or any salt or isomer thereof.  
 569 Concentrate of poppy straw, the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form,  
 570 which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy.  
 571 2. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers,  
 572 whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical  
 573 designation:  
 574 Alfentanil;  
 575 Alphaprodine;  
 576 Anileridine;  
 577 Bezitramide;  
 578 Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);  
 579 Carfentanil;  
 580 Dihydrocodeine;  
 581 Diphenoxylate;  
 582 Fentanyl;  
 583 Isomethadone;  
 584 Levo-alphacetylmethadol (levo- $\alpha$ -acetylmethadol)(levomethadyl acetate)(LAAM);  
 585 Levomethorphan;  
 586 Levorphanol;  
 587 Metazocine;  
 588 Methadone;  
 589 Methadone — Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;  
 590 Moramide — Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenyl-propane-carboxylic acid;  
 591 Pethidine (other name: meperidine);  
 592 Pethidine — Intermediate — A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;  
 593 Pethidine — Intermediate — B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;  
 594 Pethidine — Intermediate — C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid;  
 595 Phenazocine;  
 596 Piminodine;  
 597 Racemethorphan;  
 598 Racemorphan;  
 599 Remifentanil;  
 600 Sufentanil;  
 601 Tapentadol;  
 602 Thiafentanil.  
 603 3. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following  
 604 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:  
 605 Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;

606 Phenmetrazine and its salts;  
 607 Any substance which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and  
 608 salts of isomers;  
 609 Methylphenidate;  
 610 Lisdexamfetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers.  
 611 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 612 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the  
 613 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such  
 614 salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:  
 615 Amobarbital;  
 616 Glutethimide;  
 617 Secobarbital;  
 618 Pentobarbital;  
 619 Phencyclidine.  
 620 5. The following hallucinogenic substances:  
 621 Nabilone;  
 622 Dronabinol ((-)-delta-9-trans tetrahydrocannabinol) in an oral solution in a drug product approved for  
 623 marketing by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.  
 624 6. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 625 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances which are:  
 626 a. Immediate precursors to amphetamine and methamphetamine:  
 627 Phenylacetone.  
 628 b. Immediate precursor to phencyclidine:  
 629 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;  
 630 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (other name: PCC).  
 631 c. Immediate precursor to fentanyl:  
 632 4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).  
 633 **§ 54.1-3452. Schedule IV.**  
 634 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule IV unless specifically  
 635 excepted or listed in another schedule:  
 636 1. Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following  
 637 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a depressant effect on the central nervous  
 638 system:  
 639 Alfaxalone (5[alpha]-pregnan-3[alpha]-ol-11, 20-dione), previously spelled "alphaxalone," including  
 640 its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;  
 641 Alprazolam;  
 642 Barbitol;  
 643 *Brexanolone*;  
 644 Bromazepam;  
 645 Camazepam;  
 646 Carisoprodol;  
 647 Chloral betaine;  
 648 Chloral hydrate;  
 649 Chlordiazepoxide;  
 650 Clobazam;  
 651 Clonazepam;  
 652 Clorazepate;  
 653 Clotiazepam;  
 654 Cloxazolam;  
 655 Delorazepam;  
 656 Diazepam;  
 657 Dichloralphenazone;  
 658 Estazolam;  
 659 Ethchlorvynol;  
 660 Ethinamate;  
 661 Ethyl loflazepate;  
 662 Fludiazepam;  
 663 Flunitrazepam;  
 664 Flurazepam;  
 665 Fospropofol;  
 666 Halazepam;

- 667 Haloxazolam;  
 668 Ketazolam;  
 669 Loprazolam;  
 670 Lorazepam;  
 671 Lormetazepam;  
 672 Mebutamate;  
 673 Medazepam;  
 674 Methohexital;  
 675 Meprobamate;  
 676 Methylphenobarbital;  
 677 Midazolam;  
 678 Nimetazepam;  
 679 Nitrazepam;  
 680 Nordiazepam;  
 681 Oxazepam;  
 682 Oxazolam;  
 683 Paraldehyde;  
 684 Petrichloral;  
 685 Phenobarbital;  
 686 Pinazepam;  
 687 Prazepam;  
 688 Quazepam;  
 689 Suvorexant ([ (7R)-4-(5-chloro-1,3-benzoxazol-2-yl)-7-methyl-1,4-diazepan-1-yl][5-methyl-2- (2H-1, 2,  
 690 3-triazol-2-yl) phenyl]methanone), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;  
 691 Temazepam;  
 692 Tetrazepam;  
 693 Triazolam;  
 694 Zaleplon;  
 695 Zolpidem;  
 696 Zopiclone.  
 697 2. Any compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances  
 698 including any salts or isomers thereof:  
 699 Fenfluramine;  
 700 Lorcaserin.  
 701 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 702 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the  
 703 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers (whether optical, position, or geometric), and salts of  
 704 such isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the  
 705 specific chemical designation:  
 706 Cathine (+)-norpseudoephedrine;  
 707 Diethylpropion;  
 708 Fencamfamin;  
 709 Fenproporex;  
 710 Mazindol;  
 711 Mefenorex;  
 712 Modafinil;  
 713 Phentermine;  
 714 Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof);  
 715 Pipradrol;  
 716 Sibutramine;  
 717 *Solriamfetol (2-amino-3-phenylpropyl carbamate);*  
 718 SPA (-)-1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane.  
 719 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 720 or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free  
 721 anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:  
 722 Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane);  
 723 Not more than 1 milligram of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per  
 724 dosage unit;  
 725 2-[(dimethylamino) methyl]-1-(3-methoxyphenyl) cyclohexanol, its salts, optical and geometric  
 726 isomers, and salts of such isomers, including tramadol.  
 727 5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,

or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including their salts:

Butorphanol (including its optical isomers);

Eluxadoline (including its optical isomers and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers);

Pentazocine.

6. The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter if the compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more active medicinal ingredients not having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, and if the admixtures are included therein in combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances which have a depressant effect on the central nervous system.

**§ 54.1-3454. Schedule V.**

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule V:

1. Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of any of the following narcotic drugs, which also contains one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation, valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;

Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter and such substances so excepted may be dispensed pursuant to § 54.1-3416.

2. Unless specifically excepted or listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

Pyrovalerone.

3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts:

Brivaracetam ((2S)-2-[(4R)-2-oxo-4-propylpyrrolidin-1-yl] butanamide) (also referred to as BRV; UCB-34714; Briviact);

Ezogabine [N-[2-amino-4-(4-fluorobenzylamino)-phenyl]-carbamic acid ethyl ester]-2779;

Gabapentin [1-(aminomethyl)cyclohexaneacetic acid];

Lacosamide [(R)-2-acetoamido-N-benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide];

Lasmiditan [2,4,6-trifluoro-N-(6-(1-methylpiperidine-4-carbonyl)pyridine-2-yl-benzamide];

Pregabalin [(S)-3-(aminomethyl)-5-methylhexanoic acid].

**2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is \$0 for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities and \$0 for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**