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SENATE BILL NO. 100

Offered January 12, 2022

Prefiled January 6, 2022

A BILL to amend and reenact § 54.1-2901 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 37.2-421.2, relating to Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services licensed programs; cardiopulmonary resuscitation for program participants.

Patron—Hanger

Referred to Committee on Education and Health

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 54.1-2901 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 37.2-421.2 as follows:

§ 37.2-421.2. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation for program participants.

Programs licensed by the Department may direct program employees certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation to comply with a program participant's valid written order not to resuscitate in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest if the valid written order is issued by the program participant's attending physician and is included in the program participant's individualized service plan.

§ 54.1-2901. Exceptions and exemptions generally.

A. The provisions of this chapter shall not prevent or prohibit:

1. Any person entitled to practice his profession under any prior law on June 24, 1944, from continuing such practice within the scope of the definition of his particular school of practice;

2. Any person licensed to practice naturopathy prior to June 30, 1980, from continuing such practice in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board;

3. Any licensed nurse practitioner from rendering care in accordance with the provisions of §§ 54.1-2957 and 54.1-2957.01, any nurse practitioner licensed by the Boards of Medicine and Nursing in the category of certified nurse midwife practicing pursuant to subsection H of § 54.1-2957, or any nurse practitioner licensed by the Boards of Medicine and Nursing in the category of clinical nurse specialist practicing pursuant to subsection J of § 54.1-2957 when such services are authorized by regulations promulgated jointly by the Boards of Medicine and Nursing;

4. Any registered professional nurse, licensed nurse practitioner, graduate laboratory technician or other technical personnel who have been properly trained from rendering care or services within the scope of their usual professional activities which shall include the taking of blood, the giving of intravenous infusions and intravenous injections, and the insertion of tubes when performed under the orders of a person licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant;

5. Any dentist, pharmacist or optometrist from rendering care or services within the scope of his usual professional activities;

6. Any practitioner licensed or certified by the Board from delegating to personnel supervised by him, such activities or functions as are nondiscretionary and do not require the exercise of professional judgment for their performance and which are usually or customarily delegated to such persons by practitioners of the healing arts, if such activities or functions are authorized by and performed for such practitioners of the healing arts and responsibility for such activities or functions is assumed by such practitioners of the healing arts;

7. The rendering of medical advice or information through telecommunications from a physician licensed to practice medicine in Virginia or an adjoining state, or from a licensed nurse practitioner, to emergency medical personnel acting in an emergency situation;

8. The domestic administration of family remedies;

9. The giving or use of massages, steam baths, dry heat rooms, infrared heat or ultraviolet lamps in public or private health clubs and spas;

10. The manufacture or sale of proprietary medicines in this Commonwealth by licensed pharmacists or druggists;

11. The advertising or sale of commercial appliances or remedies;

12. The fitting by nonitinerant persons or manufacturers of artificial eyes, limbs or other apparatus or appliances or the fitting of plaster cast counterparts of deformed portions of the body by a nonitinerant bracemaker or prosthetist for the purpose of having a three-dimensional record of the deformity, when such bracemaker or prosthetist has received a prescription from a licensed physician, licensed nurse practitioner, or licensed physician assistant directing the fitting of such casts and such activities are

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59 conducted in conformity with the laws of Virginia;

60 13. Any person from the rendering of first aid or medical assistance in an emergency in the absence
61 of a person licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy under the provisions of this chapter;

62 14. The practice of the religious tenets of any church in the ministration to the sick and suffering by
63 mental or spiritual means without the use of any drug or material remedy, whether gratuitously or for
64 compensation;

65 15. Any legally qualified out-of-state or foreign practitioner from meeting in consultation with legally
66 licensed practitioners in this Commonwealth;

67 16. Any practitioner of the healing arts licensed or certified and in good standing with the applicable
68 regulatory agency in another state or Canada when that practitioner of the healing arts is in Virginia
69 temporarily and such practitioner has been issued a temporary authorization by the Board from
70 practicing medicine or the duties of the profession for which he is licensed or certified (i) in a summer
71 camp or in conjunction with patients who are participating in recreational activities, (ii) while
72 participating in continuing educational programs prescribed by the Board, or (iii) by rendering at any
73 site any health care services within the limits of his license, voluntarily and without compensation, to
74 any patient of any clinic which is organized in whole or in part for the delivery of health care services
75 without charge as provided in § 54.1-106;

76 17. The performance of the duties of any active duty health care provider in active service in the
77 army, navy, coast guard, marine corps, air force, or public health service of the United States at any
78 public or private health care facility while such individual is so commissioned or serving and in
79 accordance with his official military duties;

80 18. Any masseur, who publicly represents himself as such, from performing services within the scope
81 of his usual professional activities and in conformance with state law;

82 19. Any person from performing services in the lawful conduct of his particular profession or
83 business under state law;

84 20. Any person from rendering emergency care pursuant to the provisions of § 8.01-225;

85 21. Qualified emergency medical services personnel, when acting within the scope of their
86 certification, and licensed health care practitioners, when acting within their scope of practice, from
87 following Durable Do Not Resuscitate Orders issued in accordance with § 54.1-2987.1 and Board of
88 Health regulations, or licensed health care practitioners from following any other written order of a
89 physician not to resuscitate a patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

90 22. Any commissioned or contract medical officer of the army, navy, coast guard or air force
91 rendering services voluntarily and without compensation while deemed to be licensed pursuant to
92 § 54.1-106;

93 23. Any provider of a chemical dependency treatment program who is certified as an "acupuncture
94 detoxification specialist" by the National Acupuncture Detoxification Association or an equivalent
95 certifying body, from administering auricular acupuncture treatment under the appropriate supervision of
96 a National Acupuncture Detoxification Association certified licensed physician or licensed acupuncturist;

97 24. Any employee of any assisted living facility *or a program licensed by the Department of*
98 *Behavioral Health and Developmental Services* who is certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
99 acting in compliance with the patient's individualized service plan and with the written order of the
100 attending physician not to resuscitate a patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

101 25. Any person working as a health assistant under the direction of a licensed medical or osteopathic
102 doctor within the Department of Corrections, the Department of Juvenile Justice or local correctional
103 facilities;

104 26. Any employee of a school board, authorized by a prescriber and trained in the administration of
105 insulin and glucagon, when, upon the authorization of a prescriber and the written request of the parents
106 as defined in § 22.1-1, assisting with the administration of insulin or administering glucagon to a
107 student diagnosed as having diabetes and who requires insulin injections during the school day or for
108 whom glucagon has been prescribed for the emergency treatment of hypoglycemia;

109 27. Any practitioner of the healing arts or other profession regulated by the Board from rendering
110 free health care to an underserved population of Virginia who (i) does not regularly practice his
111 profession in Virginia, (ii) holds a current valid license or certificate to practice his profession in another
112 state, territory, district or possession of the United States, (iii) volunteers to provide free health care to
113 an underserved area of the Commonwealth under the auspices of a publicly supported all volunteer,
114 nonprofit organization that sponsors the provision of health care to populations of underserved people,
115 (iv) files a copy of the license or certification issued in such other jurisdiction with the Board, (v)
116 notifies the Board at least five business days prior to the voluntary provision of services of the dates and
117 location of such service, and (vi) acknowledges, in writing, that such licensure exemption shall only be
118 valid, in compliance with the Board's regulations, during the limited period that such free health care is
119 made available through the volunteer, nonprofit organization on the dates and at the location filed with
120 the Board. The Board may deny the right to practice in Virginia to any practitioner of the healing arts

121 whose license or certificate has been previously suspended or revoked, who has been convicted of a
122 felony or who is otherwise found to be in violation of applicable laws or regulations. However, the
123 Board shall allow a practitioner of the healing arts who meets the above criteria to provide volunteer
124 services without prior notice for a period of up to three days, provided the nonprofit organization
125 verifies that the practitioner has a valid, unrestricted license in another state;

126 28. Any registered nurse, acting as an agent of the Department of Health, from obtaining specimens
127 of sputum or other bodily fluid from persons in whom the diagnosis of active tuberculosis disease, as
128 defined in § 32.1-49.1, is suspected and submitting orders for testing of such specimens to the Division
129 of Consolidated Laboratories or other public health laboratories, designated by the State Health
130 Commissioner, for the purpose of determining the presence or absence of tubercle bacilli as defined in
131 § 32.1-49.1;

132 29. Any physician of medicine or osteopathy or nurse practitioner from delegating to a registered
133 nurse under his supervision the screening and testing of children for elevated blood-lead levels when
134 such testing is conducted (i) in accordance with a written protocol between the physician or nurse
135 practitioner and the registered nurse and (ii) in compliance with the Board of Health's regulations
136 promulgated pursuant to §§ 32.1-46.1 and 32.1-46.2. Any follow-up testing or treatment shall be
137 conducted at the direction of a physician or nurse practitioner;

138 30. Any practitioner of one of the professions regulated by the Board of Medicine who is in good
139 standing with the applicable regulatory agency in another state or Canada from engaging in the practice
140 of that profession when the practitioner is in Virginia temporarily with an out-of-state athletic team or
141 athlete for the duration of the athletic tournament, game, or event in which the team or athlete is
142 competing;

143 31. Any person from performing state or federally funded health care tasks directed by the consumer,
144 which are typically self-performed, for an individual who lives in a private residence and who, by
145 reason of disability, is unable to perform such tasks but who is capable of directing the appropriate
146 performance of such tasks; or

147 32. Any practitioner of one of the professions regulated by the Board of Medicine who is in good
148 standing with the applicable regulatory agency in another state from engaging in the practice of that
149 profession in Virginia with a patient who is being transported to or from a Virginia hospital for care.

150 B. Notwithstanding any provision of law or regulation to the contrary, military medical personnel, as
151 defined in § 2.2-2001.4, while participating in a program established by the Department of Veterans
152 Services pursuant to § 2.2-2001.4, may practice under the supervision of a licensed physician or
153 podiatrist or the chief medical officer of an organization participating in such program, or his designee
154 who is a licensee of the Board and supervising within his scope of practice.