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SENATE BILL NO. 328

Offered January 12, 2022

Prefiled January 11, 2022

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-5515, 15.2-1721.1, and 52-11.3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to acquisition of military property by law-enforcement agencies.

 Patron—Reeves

 Referred to Committee on the Judiciary

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.2-5515, 15.2-1721.1, and 52-11.3 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 2.2-5515. Acquisition of military property.

A. No agency of the Commonwealth or director or chief executive of any agency or department employing law-enforcement officers as defined in § 9.1-101 shall acquire or purchase (i) weaponized unmanned aerial vehicles; (ii) aircraft that are configured for combat or are combat-coded and have no established commercial flight application; (iii) grenades or similar explosives or grenade launchers from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (iv) armored multi-wheeled vehicles that are mine-resistant, ambush-protected, and configured for combat, also known as MRAPs, from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (v) bayonets; (vi) ~~firearms~~ rifles of .50 caliber or higher; (vii) ammunition of .50 caliber or higher; or (viii) weaponized tracked armored vehicles.

Nothing in this subsection shall restrict the acquisition or purchase of an armored high mobility multi-purpose wheeled vehicle, also known as HMMWVs, or preclude the seizure of any prohibited item in connection with a criminal investigation or proceeding or subject to a civil forfeiture. Any property obtained by seizure shall be disposed of at the conclusion of any investigation or as otherwise provided by law.

B. Any agency of the Commonwealth or director or chief executive of any agency or department employing law-enforcement officers as defined in § 9.1-101 that has previously acquired any item listed in subsection A is prohibited from using such items unless such agency, director, or chief executive has received a waiver to use such items from the Criminal Justice Services Board. Any waiver request made to the Criminal Justice Services Board, except a waiver request from the Department of State Police, shall be limited to special weapons and tactics unit or other equivalent unit use only. The Department of State Police may seek a waiver for any of its units. The Criminal Justice Services Board may grant a waiver upon a showing of good cause by the requesting agency, director, or chief executive that the continued use of the item that is the subject of the waiver request has a bona fide public safety purpose.

Any agency, director, or chief executive that has filed a waiver request with the Criminal Justice Services Board may continue to use such prohibited items while such waiver request is pending before the Criminal Justice Services Board. If such waiver request is denied, the agency, director, or chief executive that filed such waiver shall no longer use such prohibited item.

C. Nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting the acquisition, purchase, or otherwise acceptance of any personal protective equipment, naloxone or other lifesaving medication, or any personal property that is not specifically prohibited pursuant to subsection A from the federal government.

D. The provisions of this section shall not apply to the Virginia National Guard or Virginia Defense Force.

§ 15.2-1721.1. Acquisition of military property by localities.

A. No locality, sheriff, chief of police, or director or chief executive of any agency or department employing deputy sheriffs or law-enforcement officers as defined in § 9.1-101 or any public or private institution of higher education that has established a campus police department pursuant to Article 3 (§ 23.1-809 et seq.) of Chapter 8 of Title 23.1 shall acquire or purchase (i) weaponized unmanned aerial vehicles; (ii) aircraft that are configured for combat or are combat-coded and have no established commercial flight application; (iii) grenades or similar explosives or grenade launchers from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (iv) armored multi-wheeled vehicles that are mine-resistant, ambush-protected, and configured for combat, also known as MRAPs, from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (v) bayonets; (vi) ~~firearms~~ rifles of .50 caliber or higher; (vii) ammunition of .50 caliber or higher; or (viii) weaponized tracked armored vehicles.

Nothing in this subsection shall restrict the acquisition or purchase of an armored high mobility multi-purpose wheeled vehicle, also known as HMMWVs, or preclude the seizure of any prohibited item

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59 in connection with a criminal investigation or proceeding or subject to a civil forfeiture. Any property
60 obtained by seizure shall be disposed of at the conclusion of any investigation or as otherwise provided
61 by law.

62 B. Any locality, sheriff, chief of police, or director or chief executive of any agency or department
63 employing deputy sheriffs or law-enforcement officers as defined in § 9.1-101 that has previously
64 acquired any item listed in subsection A is prohibited from using such items unless such locality, sheriff,
65 chief of police, or director or chief executive has received a waiver to use such items from the Criminal
66 Justice Services Board. Any waiver request made to the Criminal Justice Services Board shall be limited
67 to special weapons and tactics unit or other equivalent unit use only. The Criminal Justice Services
68 Board may grant a waiver upon a showing of good cause by the requesting locality, sheriff, chief of
69 police, or director or chief executive that the continued use of the item that is the subject of the waiver
70 request has a bona fide public safety purpose.

71 Any locality, sheriff, chief of police, or director or chief executive that has filed a waiver request
72 with the Criminal Justice Services Board may continue to use such prohibited items while such waiver
73 request is pending before the Criminal Justice Services Board. If such waiver request is denied, the
74 locality, sheriff, chief of police, or director or chief executive that filed such waiver shall no longer use
75 such prohibited item.

76 C. Nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting the acquisition, purchase, or otherwise
77 acceptance of any personal protective equipment, naloxone or other lifesaving medication, or any
78 personal property that is not specifically prohibited pursuant to subsection A from the federal
79 government.

80 **§ 52-11.3. Acquisition of military property.**

81 A. The Superintendent of State Police is authorized to apply for and accept grants or loans of
82 personal property from the U.S. Department of Defense for use in the law-enforcement activities of the
83 Department of State Police or any other law-enforcement agency of the Commonwealth or its political
84 subdivisions. In connection with the receipt of such property, the Department of State Police and any
85 other law-enforcement agency to which the property is transferred may agree to hold the United States
86 government harmless against claims for damages arising out of the use of the property received. Such
87 other law-enforcement agencies may also agree to hold the Commonwealth harmless against such
88 claims.

89 B. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A, the Superintendent shall not acquire or purchase
90 (i) weaponized unmanned aerial vehicles; (ii) aircraft that are configured for combat or are
91 combat-coded and have no established commercial flight application; (iii) grenades or similar explosives
92 or grenade launchers from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (iv) armored
93 multi-wheeled vehicles that are mine-resistant, ambush-protected, and configured for combat, also known
94 as MRAPs, from a surplus program operated by the federal government; (v) bayonets; (vi) ~~firearms~~
95 *rifles* of .50 caliber or higher; (vii) ammunition of .50 caliber or higher; or (viii) weaponized tracked
96 armored vehicles.

97 Nothing in this subsection shall restrict the acquisition or purchase of an armored high mobility
98 multi-purpose wheeled vehicle, also known as HMMWVs, or preclude the seizure of any prohibited item
99 in connection with a criminal investigation or proceeding or subject to a civil forfeiture. Any property
100 obtained by seizure shall be disposed of at the conclusion of any investigation or as otherwise provided
101 by law.

102 C. Nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting the acquisition, purchase, or otherwise
103 acceptance of any personal protective equipment, naloxone or other lifesaving medication, or any
104 personal property that is not specifically prohibited pursuant to subsection B from the federal
105 government.